



**F**lexible Benefit Plans are also called Section 125 Plans, Cafeteria Plans or Flexible Spending Account Plans. Regardless of the name used, these plans permit employees to pay for certain health-related and dependent care expenses on a pre-tax, rather than an after-tax, basis. The federal government permits this under Section 125 of the Internal Revenue Service Tax Code, which allows an employer to sponsor this plan.

Flexible benefit plans present a classic win-win situation for both employees and employers. A flex plan allows employees to reduce their taxable income by setting aside pre-tax funds to pay for specific expenses.

Reducing taxable income results in reducing income tax liability. Further, participation in a flex plan has no impact on how much one can contribute toward a 403(b) tax-deferred annuity. In addition, funds reimbursed to an employee from his or her flexible benefit account are tax-exempt.

Employers benefit from realizing FICA savings (and possibly savings from other employer taxes) because of the reduction in employees' taxable income.

The resulting FICA savings typically permit the employer to pay a third-party administrator and still net a substantial savings. Third-party administrators do the busy work related to flexible benefit plans, such as enrolling employees, processing payments and record keeping.

With such a program in place, the employee can re-direct dollars already earmarked for family needs and pay these expenses on a "before-tax" basis. Eligible expenses for this program include:

### **1. Premium Only Plan**

Employee share of any group premiums paid for health, dental and vision benefits. Also, any employee share of group term life insurance premiums for the first \$50,000 of group term life coverage.

### **2. Unreimbursed Medical Expenses**

Eligible expenses also include over-the-counter medicines and feminine hygiene products. The IRS annual maximum for 2022 is \$2,850.

In addition, any expenses incurred for over-the-counter medicines and drugs purchased to alleviate or treat personal injuries or sickness with a doctor's prescription. Annual maximum elections are \$2,850 for 2022 and may be adjusted for inflation annually.

### **3. Child and Dependent Care**

Dependent care service for an employee's dependent under age 13, or for an employee's spouse or dependent if he or she is incapable of self-support. This account can also reimburse dependent elder care.

# Flexible Benefits Plans

## 4. Premium Expense Account

This account reimburses the participant for individual health insurance premiums (privately held/non-payroll deducted premiums), including health, dental, vision, Medicare Part B, and COBRA coverage. However, no employment-related spousal or dependent premiums may be reimbursed.

When a participant incurs an eligible expense, he or she simply “vouchers” that expense from the appropriate account. Following receipt or proof of expense for the amount claimed, a check will be issued to the participant. This reimbursement to the participant is not subject to federal, state or FICA taxes.

Instituting this program does not in any way change the benefits provided by participants’ underlying health, dental, prescription drug, or vision care plans. After all underlying health plans have paid all eligible expenses, this program permits expenses normally paid out-of-pocket (after-tax) to be paid pre-tax.

NYSUT Member Benefits has negotiated special discounted prices and services with our endorsed third-party administrators, P & A Administrative

Services, Inc. and The Preferred Group. Some COBRA administrative services are available at an additional cost through the plan administrators.

### *How to obtain a proposal and employer savings estimate*

Provide the number of eligible participants and the amount of the employee premium contribution for health insurance.

**For a more complete explanation and presentation on how this plan can work for your group, or for more information, please contact Member Benefits at 800-626-8101.**

*The Preferred Group and P & A Group Flexible Benefit Plans are NYSUT Member Benefits Trust (Member Benefits)-endorsed programs. Member Benefits has an endorsement arrangement of \$.20 per participant per month with an additional payment of \$.05 for each participant in an additional endorsed program with The Preferred Group and \$.10 per participant per month with P & A Group. All such payments to Member Benefits are used solely to defray the costs of administering its various programs and, where appropriate, to enhance them. Member Benefits acts as your advocate; please contact Member Benefits at 800-626-8101 if you experience a problem with any endorsed program.*

**This example shows how the flex plan reduces taxable income and tax liabilities for both the employee and employer (FICA). Example is based on family income – husband, wife and two children.**

	<b>No Flex Plan</b>	<b>With Flex Plan</b>
Gross Compensation .....	<b>\$50,000</b>	<b>\$50,000</b>
Items Subject to Pre-tax Treatment:		
Premiums .....	<b>0</b>	<b>1,000</b>
Dependent Care .....	<b>0</b>	<b>4,800</b>
Unreimbursed Medical .....	<b>0</b>	<b>2,000</b>
Taxable Income .....	<b>\$50,000</b>	<b>\$42,200</b>
Estimated Taxes:		
Federal.....	<b>\$ 5,096</b>	<b>\$ 3,952</b>
FICA.....	<b>3,825</b>	<b>3,228</b>
State .....	<b>2,808</b>	<b>2,184</b>
Local .....	<b>498</b>	<b>456</b>
<b>Total Taxes .....</b>	<b>\$12,227</b>	<b>\$9,820</b>
<b>Estimated Tax Savings .....</b>		<b>\$2,407</b>